

# Decidability of a conditional probability logic

Miodrag Rašković

(joint work with Zoran Ognjanović and Zoran Marković)

*University of Beograd*

*Serbia*

We prove decidability of a logic which enriches propositional calculus with the following classes of probabilistic operators which are applied to propositional formulas:  $P_{\geq s}(\alpha)$ ,  $CP_{\approx 1}(\alpha, \beta)$ ,  $CP_{=s}(\alpha, \beta)$  and  $CP_{\geq s}(\alpha, \beta)$ , with the intended meaning "the probability of  $\alpha$  is at least  $s$ ", "probabilities of  $\alpha \wedge \beta$  and  $\beta$  are almost the same" "the conditional probability of  $\alpha$  given  $\beta$  is  $s$ ", and "the conditional probability of  $\alpha$  given  $\beta$  is at least  $s$ ", respectively. Possible-world semantics with a probability measure on sets of worlds is defined. The range of the probability measure is chosen to be the unit interval of a recursive nonarchimedean field, making it possible to use the operator  $CP_{\approx 1}$  to model default reasoning.